

THE INDEPENDENT

W. O. SAUNDERS, Editor

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THEODORE ROOSEVELT is dead. Pity 'tis not William
Randolph Hearst.

SOME wag has reported that I did not get away to attend the
session of the General Assembly Sunday night because it snowed.
That is not true. I now have two women running THE INDE-
PENDENT and I wanted to stay over a day and see how they
were going to do it.

LOST, Strayed or Stolen: One Samuel T. Meares, formerly
director of publicity for the War Savings Campaign in North Car-
olina. Mr. Meares accepted employment with this newspaper in
November and was to have reported for duty on December 28 or
not later than December 30, 1918. He hasn't reported yet, or
given any explanation of his failure to do so. This for the in-
formation of any one seeking a reliable newspaper man.

While The Editor's Away

MRS. CATHERINE DEAN has accepted the position of re-
porter and advertising solicitor on the staff of THE IN-
DEPENDENT and will devote her time and talents to
this work. Mrs. Dean is a daughter of the late H. T. Greenleaf
and inherits her father's enthusiasm, aggressiveness and ability.
She will make a good newspaper woman. Mrs. Dean has never
had newspaper experience, but newspaper folk are born, not made.
This newspaper has for a long time had Mrs. Dean in mind. THE
INDEPENDENT must have some one to look after local news and
advertisements while the editor is sitting with the Solons at
Raleigh these next two months. And after that THE INDEPEN-
DENT expects to need some one like Mrs. Dean on its staff because
THE INDEPENDENT contemplates making improvements and
giving its readers more reading matter than has been its custom.
The encouragement and support given Mrs. Dean by the friends
and patrons of this newspaper will be appreciated.

The business management of THE INDEPENDENT will be
in the hands of Mrs. Columbia Saunders. Mrs. Saunders has al-
ways been in close touch with her husband's affairs and knows
every detail of the business. The business end of the paper will
go on as usual. In fact, there are those who say THE INDEPEN-
DENT never did make money until Mrs. Saunders introduced
business management into its affairs.

W. O. Saunders will continue to contribute the editorials to
the paper and will write live articles from Raleigh every week.
His accounts of the doings of the Legislature for the next two
months ought to make lively reading.

A Man and an Opportunity

THE United States made preparations for three years of
war. The termination of the war in about half that time
leaves the United States with billions of dollars worth
of war materials and supplies for which it has no use. The gov-
ernment could dump this material on the market to-day and
knock Old Man High Cost of Living off his feet. Incidentally such
a step would demoralize business; business must not be disturbed;
this is a business man's country. And so the Congress of the
United States will appoint a commission to dispose of these bil-
lions of dollars worth of motor trucks, airplanes, horses, mules,
harness, gas engines, clothing, shoes, tents, beds, beddings, cook-
ing utensils, sugar, butter, flour, lard, canned bull, bacon and a
thousand and nine hundred and ninety nine other items.

Senator Overman of North Carolina has in hand the bill which
will create this commission. Senator Overman has an opportu-
nity now to do something big and pleasant for some of his friends
"down home." THE INDEPENDENT makes this suggestion ser-
iously.

One of Senator Overman's best friends in North Carolina
and a man who has served him faithfully for many years is At-
torney E. F. Aydtlett, of Elizabeth City. Mr. Aydtlett is eligible for
an appointment on Senator Overman's commission and he should
be agreeable to Senator Overman. Why can't Elizabeth City have
its man on that commission?

There was a time when this newspaper would have opposed
Mr. Aydtlett for any office. This newspaper may oppose him for
offices to which he may yet aspire. But here is a big commission
which is about to be appointed by a Senator who should feel
friendly to this Elizabeth City man. This newspaper would like
to see an Elizabeth City man on that commission.

Mr. Aydtlett is a man thoroughly qualified in legal and business
ability to figure on the commission which is about to be created
to handle the big business of disposing of the government left-over
war materials. He answers every qualification as a life long
Democrat and a friend and supporter of Senator Overman. If
Mr. Aydtlett hasn't an eye on this unique opportunity, he should
have.

The End is Not Yet

AFTER the Peace Conference which convenes the
thirteenth, concludes its work, those idealists who
have dreamed that out of this world war would come
universal democracy and a lasting peace may have an opportunity
to blame their hard luck on the unlucky thirteen. I do not have
any idea that democracy will get any considerable show at that
peace conference and all of the allies, including the United States,
have got to revise some of their ideas of how to get universal
peace or the world will be bathed in blood by another war in less
than a dozen years. I am not making any wildcat prophecies.
Any one who is honest enough to admit what caused the war of
1914-1918 can see that no effort is being made to control the
causes which brought about that war. Getting rid of Germany
does not get rid of the war menace.

Achille Loria, an Italian sociologist of international renown,
has studied the cause of 286 wars, reports that 258 were due
to economic causes, and that the remaining 28, though on
the surface religious in character, were likewise influenced by econ-
omic considerations. The great war thru which we have just
passed was due entirely to economic causes. Persons who con-
sider the war as a religious or moral issue are either uninformed or purposely deceitful.

Machine production was at the bottom of this world war. We
have multiplied our productivity of manufactured things a thou-
sand fold since 1880 and the world is no bigger today than it was
in 1880. Why will not people see that simple and alarming fact?
I have been shooting it at the readers of this newspaper for years
and few of them will appear to understand. Occasionally I drop
into the office of some intelligent, professional or business man
and state that proposition to him in the simplest terms I know
how. He looks at me blankly. He tries to make me feel at ease
by trying to make me think he understands. But he doesn't un-
derstand; and the world doesn't understand. The only person
who does understand is called a Bolshevik or a sonofavik.

Let me state the proposition again. We have perfected vast
labor machinery in every line of industry. Right here in Eliza-
beth City we can make enough hosiery in a year to supply every
man, woman and child in North Carolina. We have machines
that have multiplied the work of human hands a thousand times.
And human beings to consume the products of these machines
have not multiplied a thousand times. Human consumption can
not keep pace with human production. The consequence is the
leading nations of the world are continually producing more of
a surplus than the inferior nations can buy. Competition between
the nations is keen; business jealousy is rife; hatreds develop.
Wars are inevitable.

To provide markets for her surplus products Great Britain
added to her territory between 1870 and 1900 more than 5,000,000
square miles of territory with an estimated population of 83,000,000.
France increased her colonial possessions by 3,500,000
square miles with a population of 37,000,000. And then Germany
woke up when it was too late and added 1,000,000 square miles
of territory with 14,000,000 population to her colonial possessions.
But England and France had outstripped her. It was when she
realized that her competitors had outdistanced her that Germany
began to wildly pour billions into the creation of a military ma-
chine with which she hoped to some day recover from Great Brit-
ain and France.

And now the victorious Allies can sit around a peace table
and try to make the world safe for democracy by utterly ignoring
the very thing that brought about the war. Great Britain is de-
termined to have a big navy to protect her commerce. America
is determined to have a navy second only to Great Britain. France
and Italy must also have their navies. Each country will retain
the nucleus of a considerable army. Such armies as will be re-
tained may not have the appearance of being very formidable,
but back of them will be experienced organization capable of con-
scripting the civilian population and making soldiers to order
when occasion demands. The United States, inexperienced in
the business of conscription, put an army of a million men in the
field in a year and could have had four millions under arms in two
years. Demobilization that leaves the military organizations in-
tact will not make for peace.

The world will never get away from war until the big nations
honestly face the fact that there is a limit to the surplus mer-
chandise to be produced for foreign consumption. They will not
do this any time soon. The only party that has dared to suggest
how this might be done is the Socialist party, and if the gentlemen
who are dictating terms in this world now could have their way
about it, there wouldn't be enough lamp posts in the universe to
accommodate the torching of socialists.

HAS LEARNED TO USE HEAD

Business Training of Advantage to
Woman When She Is Called Upon
to Run Household.

The girl who is to be a wife and
mother should have the most care-
ful and special education, supervised
by the state, if necessary, in the
physiology and hygiene of her own
body, in the physical, mental and
spiritual guidance of children and
in technical methods of home man-
agement, with a few side lights on
the best way to deal with refractory
husbands.

All of which brings us around to
the fact that, sentimentalists to the
contrary, the professional or busi-
ness woman in the end makes a good
homemaker and mother because she
has learned to use her head and to
systematize. Her house will be run
on clock schedule. She won't try
to fill eight or ten jobs in it and
thus fall down on all of them, but
she will fill her kitchen with the
most approved scientific aids; she
will get the best help she can pro-
cure. Her house will be run effi-
ciently, her children will be brought
up intelligently, her own nerves and
temper will be conserved and she
will always greet her happy husband
with a smile.—Exchange.

In a Dream.

Good office boys are at a premium
just now, and the one engaged by a
certain business man in one of our
principal cities certainly does not come
up to the prewar standard. He sat
at a little desk in the boss's room, and
that was about all he seemed capable
of doing. One afternoon a business
man called:

"I want to speak to you privately,"
he said to the principal, with a glance
toward the office boy.
"Oh, that's all right," responded the
boss wearily, "he doesn't know he's
there."

Successful.

Missing her two-year-old, the moth-
er went to look for him, and found
the youngster in the kitchen on the
floor by the coal scuttle, carefully
wiping a piece of coal with his little
handkerchief.

"Cleanin' coal, mamma," he ex-
plained.

"Why, sonny, come away from there.
You can't clean coal."

"Yes, mamma. See?"—showing the
blackened handkerchief. "All comin'
off—all black comin' off!"

MAKES A DIFFERENCE.

Tommy—"Ow far is it to the
camp, mate?"

Native—"About foive moiles as the
crow flies."

Tommy—"Well, 'ow far is it to
posin' the crow 'as to walk and
carry a bloomin' kit bag."

STOLE MILK FROM BABIES

Angora Goat Belonging to New York
Menagerie Proved to Be Entirely
Without Conscience.

A solution of the problem of the
mysterious disappearance in the last
month of more than a hundred milk
bottles from baby carriages in Cen-
tral park was reached in the discov-
ery that the culprit is none other
than Nellie, the crippled Angora
goat, which has been allowed the
freedom of the park by Joe Cun-
ningham, head keeper of the park
menagerie, says New York Herald.

Park attendants have been puzzled
lately at the large number of bottles
found strewn in out-of-the-way
places, and nurse girls have been
perplexed to know what became of
the bottles that were supposed to
soothe their infantile charges into
somnolence.

A nursemaid caught Nellie in the
act of fishing in the folds of the
baby's coverings for the bottle. The
goat was nibbling on the nipple
when the baby yelled something that
sounded like "Police!" and the
maid looked up from her novel in
time to see Nellie beating a retreat,
with her teeth firmly clutching the
booty.

It seems that the goat, now two
months old, broke her leg when two
weeks old. Keepers O'Rourke and
Coyle placed the leg in splints and
in the period of convalescence Nellie
lived in state in the elephant house
and learned to drink from a bottle.

SAME THING



She—I understand May and Jo-
sie are at sword's points over Fred-
die.

He—At hatpin points would be
nearer the truth.

The story next week will be "The
Tree Sentinel; or Ghosts on the
Line." By Sergeant Arthur Guy.

10¢ STARTS YOU IN
OUR
CHRISTMAS
BANKING
CLUB—
IN 50 WEEKS
YOU GET
\$127.50



THE SQUIRREL PROVIDES FOR THE FUTURE BY
PUTTING AWAY A LITTLE AT A TIME. YOU CAN DO
THE SAME.

JOIN OUR CHRISTMAS BANKING CLUB WITH 10
CENTS, 5 CENTS, 2 CENTS OR 1 CENT, AND EACH WEEK
INCREASE YOUR DEPOSIT THE AMOUNT YOU STARTED
WITH. IN 50 WEEKS:

10-CENT CLUB PAYS	\$127.50
5-CENT CLUB PAYS	63.75
2-CENT CLUB PAYS	25.50
1-CENT CLUB PAYS	12.75

YOU CAN BEGIN WITH THE LARGEST PAYMENT
FIRST AND DECREASE YOUR WEEKLY PAYMENTS.

WE ALSO HAVE 50 CENTS, \$1.00 AND \$5.00 CLUBS,
WHERE YOU PAY THE SAME AMOUNT EACH WEEK.

JOIN TODAY. PUT THE CHILDREN IN, TOO.

YOU WILL RECEIVE 4 PER CENT INTEREST.

The First and Citizens National Bank

HIS IDEA



Wix—I see by this paper that
more than one-half of the world's
population is feminine.

Nix—I don't believe it. If it were
so how do you account for the fact
that one-half of the world doesn't
know how the other half lives?

FIFTY THOUSAND AN HOUR.

Twenty-five thousand dollars for
a song is quite a neat, but not gaudy
sum for a half hour's work. That is
what George M. Cohan earned for
his war song "Over There," which
he dashed off in exactly 30 minutes,
says a New York correspondent. He
sold it to a New York music pub-
lisher for that sum. The price of
\$25,000 represents \$161 a word and
\$138 a note. A complete opera such
as one by Puccini, for instance, is
frequently valued at \$15,000. The
highest previous payments per word
for writing were \$1 to Kipling and
\$2 to Col. Theodore Roosevelt. But
it took a war jingle, done in half an
hour, to run the price up to \$161 a
word.

A WAR RATION.

Her Husband—What's become of
all those bone collar buttons I
brought home last night?

Mrs. Titus Wadde—You can't af-
ford to gratify your vanity with such
luxuries as bone when there's a
shortage of food. I put them in the
soup kettle.

IMPOSSIBLE



He—I understand he painted cov-
ers on the ceiling so perfectly that
the maid wore herself out trying to
sweep them down.

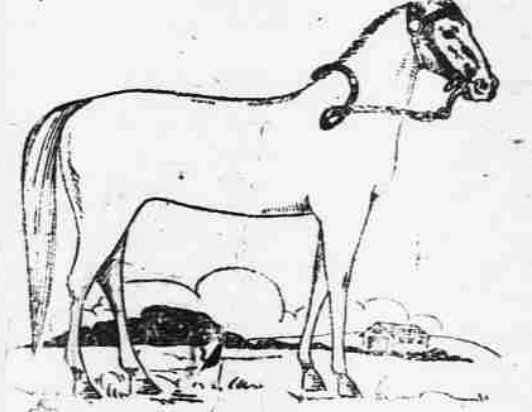
She—There may have been such an
artist, but there never was such a
housemaid.

NORFOLK MARKETS

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 9, 1919.
Reported especially for THE INDE-
PENDENT by Jarvis & Pentress.
The following prices represent actual
sales made to-day:
Items not quoted were not sold to-
day and the Food Administration pro-
hibits quotations other than actual
sales.

Eggs	63c
Hens	37 to 40c
Young Chickens	40c
Geese, live	40c
Geese, dressed and drawn	45c to 50c
Turkeys, live	45c to 48c
Turkeys, undrawn	45c to 48c
Turkeys, drawn	55c to 60c
Roosters	20c
Ducks, dressed	45c to 50c
Ducks, drawn	40c
Hogs, small	25c
Hogs, heavy	20c
Calves	15c to 18c
Beef forequarters	18c
Beef hindquarters	18c to 20c
Sweet Potatoes, Nancy Halls and	
Cuban Yams	\$5.00 to \$6.00
Haymays	\$5.00 to \$6.00
Irish Potatoes	

FORD:—5 Passenger A
mobile, all new tires. Bargain
C. R. F. p



Norfolk Horse Exchange
808 Union Street, Norfolk, Va.
AUCTION SALES
EVERY TUESDAY
EVERY FRIDAY

We have every sale day 200
head of Southern horses and
mules. Every horse and mule
guaranteed as represented at
sale or money refunded. If
you have anything to sell we
will be glad to handle same
for you.

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS
WHAT HAVE YOU
DONE ABOUT IT?

One marked effect will be a tremen-
dous increase in all lines.
Our leaders assert that this country
is now and will continue to be for
years to come on seeing lines of
business activity.
While the European war up to its
close stimulated business to feed,
clothe and furnish all kinds of supplies
for the rebuilding of France, Belgium,
Serbia, Roumania, Turkey and Russia.
This will mean untold millions of
dollars to be put into circulation in
this country. It means that every man,
woman and child will feel the golden
touch of this enormous prosperity. If
they are prepared to take advantage
of their opportunities.
BUT MARK THIS WELL
The odds against the people
will be greater from now on than
before.
New and rapidly expanding business
no use for the unprepared
If you are going to be
are being formed at the
Business College
sewing, Bookkeeping
English and you will